## EXERCISE SHEET 2

This sheet is due in the lecture on Tuesday 14th October, and will be discussed in the exercise class on Friday 17th October.

**Exercise 2.1.** Solving linear equations.

- (1) Solve the equation  $140x \equiv 98 \pmod{84}$ .
- (2) Solve the equation  $28x \equiv 124 \pmod{116}$ .
- (3) Find all integer solutions to the equation 12x + 7y = 17.
- (4) Let  $a, b, c \in \mathbb{Z}$  where a and b are not simultaneously zero. Show that the equation ax + by = c has solutions in integers iff  $hcf(a, b) \mid c$ .

**Exercise 2.2.** Solving systems of linear equations.

- (1) Solve the system  $x \equiv 1 \pmod{7}$ ,  $x \equiv 4 \pmod{9}$ ,  $x \equiv -2 \pmod{5}$ .
- (2) Solve the system  $4x \equiv 6 \pmod{13}$ ,  $6x \equiv 4 \pmod{8}$ .
- (3) Solve the system  $x \equiv 7 \pmod{15}$ ,  $x \equiv 5 \pmod{9}$ .

**Exercise 2.3.** Cancellation law for congruences.

Let  $a, b, k, m \in \mathbb{Z}, k \neq 0, m \neq 0$ .

- (1) Assume  $k \mid m$ . Show that  $ka \equiv kb \pmod{m}$  iff  $a \equiv b \pmod{\frac{m}{k}}$ ;
- (2) Assume hcf(k, m) = 1. Show that  $ka \equiv kb \pmod{m}$  iff  $a \equiv b \pmod{m}$ ;
- (3) In general, assume hcf(k, m) = d. Show that  $ka \equiv kb \pmod{m}$  iff  $a \equiv b \pmod{\frac{m}{d}}$ . (Hint: use parts (1) and (2).)

**Exercise 2.4.** Wilson's theorem and beyond.

- (1) Let p be an odd prime. If  $k \in \{1, 2, \dots, p-1\}$ , show that there is a unique  $b_k$  in this set such that  $kb_k \equiv 1 \pmod{p}$ .
- (2) Show that  $k = b_k$  iff k = 1 or k = p 1.
- (3) Use parts (1) and (2) to prove that  $(p-1)! \equiv -1 \pmod{p}$ . This is known as Wilson's theorem.
- (4) If  $n \in \mathbb{Z}$ , n > 1, is not a prime, show that  $(n-1)! \equiv 0 \pmod{n}$  unless n = 4.
- (5) Let  $n \in \mathbb{Z}$ , n > 1. Conclude that  $(n-1)! \equiv -1 \pmod{n}$  iff n is a prime.